1 Darrell L. Cochran 2 Patrick A. Brown Pfau, Cochran, Vertetis & Amala, PLLC 3 909 A Street, Suite 700 Tacoma, WA 98402 4 (253) 777-0799 darrell@pcvalaw.com 5 pbrown@pcvalaw.com 6 7 8 9 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON FOR KING COUNTY 10 A.G., an individual, 11 Plaintiff, 12 13 VS. No. CHILDREN'S HOME SOCIETY OF 14 WASHINGTON, COBB CENTER, a Washington non-profit corporation; STATE 15 COMPLAINT FOR SEXUAL ABUSE, OF WASHINGTON, DEPARTMENT OF **NEGLIGENCE, AND OTHER** SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, 16 **DAMAGES** CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN, YOUTH 17 Demand for Jury Trial AND FAMILY SERVICES, governmental entities; and JANE AND JOHN DOES 1-5, 18 individuals or entities, 19 Defendants. 20 21 Plaintiff, through his attorneys Darrell L. Cochran and Patrick A. Brown of Pfau, 22 Cochran, Vertetis & Amala, PLLC, alleges: 23 I. INTRODUCTION 24 1. Nature of Case. This is an action arising from child sexual abuse against 25 Defendant Children's Home Society of Washington ("Children's Home") and Defendant State 26 of Washington, Department of Social and Health Services ("DSHS"), Department of Child

COMPLAINT FOR SEXUAL ABUSE, NEGLIGENCE, AND OTHER DAMAGES



(253) 777-0799 | Fax: (253) 627-0654

Protective Services ("CPS"), and Department of Children, Youth and Family Services ("DCYF") for their acts and omissions related to placing Plaintiff into a State living situation and failing to protect him, a young boy at the time who had been removed to the State's custody and control and placed at Cobb Center, a state-licensed group home for boys owned by Children's Home.

2. Defendants failed to protect Plaintiff for whom they had created a special, custodial relationship and, instead, actively endangered him at the expense of his physical and psychological well-being. Defendants, through grossly negligent and negligent conduct of its agents, created an unreasonable danger for, and caused irreparable harm to, the boys sent to Children's Home, including Plaintiff. This case addresses those injuries and damages of Plaintiff that were caused by the sexual abuse, neglect, mistreatment, exploitation, and deprivation of the most basic human needs during his placement at Children's Home.

II. PARTIES

- 3. <u>Plaintiff A.G.</u> A.G. was approximately 10 years old when Defendant State placed him at Children's Home in King County, Washington in or around 1997. He is now a resident of Federal Way, King County, Washington.
- 4. <u>Defendant Children's Home Society of Washington</u>. Defendant Children's Home is a nonprofit entity headquartered in Seattle, Washington. At all times material, Defendant Children's Home owned and controlled Cobb Center, a State-licensed group home for wards of the State.
- 5. <u>Defendant State</u>. The State of Washington, DSHS, CPS, and DCYF are or were the State of Washington agencies and sub-agencies charged with care of Plaintiffs, and with the responsibility to investigate Children's Home for conditions dangerous to the welfare of children placed there, including Plaintiff.

(253) 777-0799 | Fax: (253) 627-0654

6. <u>Defendants Jane and John Does 1-5.</u> Defendants Jane and John Does 1-5 are individuals and/or entities, who are yet undetermined and who engaged in acts and/or omissions that proximately resulted in Plaintiff's damages.

III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 7. <u>Tort Claim</u>. Sixty days have elapsed since the State received a standard tort claim.
- 8. <u>Jurisdiction</u>. Under article IV, section 6 of the Washington State Constitution, the Superior Court, King County, has universal original jurisdiction over this lawsuit. Jurisdiction is also proper under RCW 2.08.010 and RCW 4.92.010.
- 9. <u>Venue</u>. Venue lies within King County, Washington, under RCW 4.92.010 and RCW 3.66.040 because it is where some act occurred giving rise to the action and where at least one Defendant resides.

IV. FACTS

- 10. In 1896, Rev. Harrison D. Brown and his wife Libbie Beach Brown founded Children's Home Society ("Children's Home") because they believed that children should be living in homes and not institutions. Children's Home opened group homes across the state, including Cobb Center in Seattle, Washington. Children's Home's services were supposed to provide youths with housing, tools, and skills needed to prevent them from entering and/or reentering the judicial system. But that did not present to be the case, and instead, Children's Home was an environment rife with sexual abuse, physical abuse, fear, and neglect of our State's youth.
- 11. Upon information and belief, Children's Home entered into contractual agreements with Defendant State, which included compensation for Children's Home in exchange for placement of wards of the State, including Plaintiff, into its facilities like Cobb Center.



(253) 777-0799 | Fax: (253) 627-0654

- 12. Using positions of power and control, Children's Home staff sexually abused juvenile residents. When complaints were brought to the attention of the facility staff, investigations were conducted in a grossly inadequate manner, if at all. Retaliation and suppression of complaints were common. Supervision of the staff was laissez faire at best and at worst supervisory staff actively condoned the abuse and protected the abusers.
- 13. The State knew about the dangers that Children's Home presented to youths, but it still sent children there anyway, including Plaintiff. Through numerous sources, the State knew or should have known that a culture of sexually inappropriate behavior pervaded Children's Home since its doors opened. The culture of abuse at Children's Home was there for anyone who came to see. But the State, acting through its agents, disregarded the dangers presented and took affirmative actions that exposed the children to harm there, including Plaintiffs. The State also made gross omissions that directly led to children, including Plaintiff, suffering harm at the Children's Home.
- 14. Born in June 1987, Plaintiff A.G., upon information and belief, was placed at Children's Home between approximately 1997 1999. During A.G.'s placement, he was repeatedly sexually abused by Children's Home staff.
- 15. Because of Defendants' failure to adequately protect Plaintiff from sexual abuse perpetuated at Children's Home, he suffered severe physical and emotional trauma, which continues indefinitely.
- 16. Defendants knew or should have known that Children's Home had a longstanding history of violence and sexual activity occurring to young children placed there. The violence was often part of the sexualized environment and created a toxic culture that caused psychological and emotional harm to the children placed there, including Plaintiff. The State also knew or should have known about the history of sexual abuse and misconduct occurring at Children's Home. Investigations of these allegations were inadequate and were quickly closed. The policies and procedures adopted by Children's Home were woefully



Tacoma, WA 98402 (253) 777-0799 | Fax: (253) 627-0654

25

26

inadequate and led to cursory investigations, if any. The State knew or should have known that Children's Home's policies and procedures failed to protect children, and yet, it sent children there anyway, including Plaintiff.

V. CAUSES OF ACTION

COUNT I COMMON LAW NEGLIGENCE AS TO ALL DEFENDANTS (Washington Common Law)

17. Negligence. Based on the paragraphs set forth and alleged above, Defendants had a duty to exercise ordinary care and refrain from negligent acts and omissions, duties that arose out of special relationships and custodial control under Restatement (second) of Torts §315, duties that included the duty to control servants while acting outside the scope of employment under Restatement (second) of Torts §317, duties that included refraining from taking affirmative acts that exposed Plaintiff to harm from the foreseeable conduct of a third party under Restatement (second) of Torts § 302B, duties that included the duty to refrain from negligently accepting dependent children in a situation that will foreseeably cause grave harm, duties that included the legal obligation to fully investigate and report all matters of sexual abuse, duties that included the duty to refrain from negligently engaging in social work activity including but not limited to the consultation or communication between Defendants' agents and Plaintiff where Defendants offered and provided guidance or such social work services to Plaintiff, and duties that included the necessity of taking reasonable precautions to protect Plaintiff from sexual and physical abuse, particularly from the likelihood of dangerous abuse presented at Children's Home Society, given the longstanding and grave issues delineated above, as well as to refrain from negligent acts and omissions in the hiring, training, and assigning of cases to and supervising of its agents, and Defendants' multiple failures in their duties owed proximately caused the sexual abuse of Plaintiff and resultant damages for which Defendants are liable.



COUNT II

COMMON LAW GROSS NEGLIGENCE AS TO ALL DEFENDANTS

(Washington Common Law)

18. Gross Negligence. Based on the paragraphs set forth and alleged above, Defendants had a duty to exercise slight care and refrain from negligent acts and omissions, a duty that arose out of a special relationship, custodial control, and investigations of referrals, as well as duties that included the duty to refrain from negligently placing children in a situation that will foreseeably cause grave harm, duties that included the legal obligation to fully investigate all referrals and duties that included the necessity of taking reasonable precautions to protect Plaintiff from sexual abuse and neglect, as well as duties to refrain from negligent acts and omissions in the hiring, training, supervising, and retaining of employees, and Defendants' multiple failures in their duties owed proximately caused the sexual abuse of Plaintiff and resultant damages for which Defendants are liable.

COUNT IV AGENCY AS TO ALL DEFENDANTS (Washington Common Law)

19. <u>Agency</u>. Based on the paragraphs set forth and alleged above, Defendants at all relevant times had control over Children's Home and Cobb Center and allowed the group home to act as an actual or apparent agent, giving rise to vicarious liability under Washington State common law, all of which proximately caused the sexual abuse of Plaintiff and resultant damages for which Defendants are liable.

COUNT V OUTRAGE AS TO ALL DEFENDANTS (Washington Common Law)

20. <u>Outrage</u>. Based on the paragraphs set forth and alleged above, Defendants' conduct negligently, recklessly, and/or willfully or intentionally inflicted emotional distress upon Plaintiffs.

COMPLAINT FOR SEXUAL ABUSE, NEGLIGENCE, AND OTHER DAMAGES



COUNT VI INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS AS TO ALL DEFENDANTS (Washington Common Law)

21. <u>Infliction of Emotional Distress</u>. Based on the paragraphs set forth and alleged above, the Defendants' conduct constituted negligent infliction of emotional distress, and Defendants are liable for Plaintiffs' damages proximately caused by their actions as provided in more detail above.

COUNT VII INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS AS TO ALL DEFENDANTS (Washington Common Law)

22. <u>Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress</u>. Based on the paragraphs set forth and alleged above, the Defendants' conduct constituted intentional infliction of emotional distress and Defendants are liable for Plaintiffs' damages proximately caused by its actions as provided in more detail above.

COUNT VIII WANTON MISCONDUCT AS TO ALL DEFENDANTS (Washington Common Law)

23. <u>Wanton Misconduct.</u> Based on the paragraphs set forth and alleged above, the Defendants' conduct constituted wanton misconduct due to the intentional doing of an act which one has a duty to refrain from doing or the intentional failure to do an act which one has a duty to do, in reckless disregard of the consequences and under such surrounding circumstances and conditions that a reasonable person would know, or should know, that such conduct would, in a high degree of probability, result in substantial harm to another, including Plaintiffs.

26

Page 8

COUNT IX CONCERT OF ACTION AS TO ALL DEFENDANTS (Washington Common Law)

24. <u>Concert of Action.</u> Based on the paragraphs set forth and alleged above, Defendants were acting in concert when Defendant State and Defendant Children's Home placed Plaintiffs at Cobb Center when they knew or should have known that Cobb Center was not a safe placement site due to the risk of sexual abuse, and Defendant State and Defendant Children's Home knew it was a breach of their duty to place and accept placements of wards of the state, including Plaintiffs, at Cobb Center, and despite this knowledge, Defendant State and Defendant Children's Home gave each other substantial assistance or encouragement to place wards of the state, including Plaintiffs, at Cobb Center, and this breach of their duties owed to Plaintiffs proximately caused the sexual abuse of Plaintiffs and resultant damages for which Defendants are liable.

VI. RESERVATION OF RIGHTS

25. <u>Reservation of Rights</u>. Plaintiff reserves the right to assert additional claims as may be appropriate following further investigation and discovery.

VII. JURY DEMAND

26. <u>Jury Demand</u>. Plaintiff demands this case to be tried by a jury.

VIII. PRAYER FOR RELIEF

- 27. <u>Relief.</u> Plaintiff respectfully requests the following relief:
- A. That the Court award Plaintiff appropriate relief, to include all special and general damages established at trial;
 - B. That the Court award pre-judgment interest on items of special damages;
 - C. That the Court award post-judgment interest;
- D. That the Court award Plaintiff such other, favorable relief as may be available and appropriate under law or at equity; and



1	E. That the Court enter such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and
2	proper.
3	SIGNED this 1st day of November, 2023.
4	PFAU COCHRAN VERTETIS AMALA PLLC
5	By:/s/ Darrell L. Cochran
6	Darrell L. Cochran, WSBA No. 22851 Patrick A. Brown, WSBA No. 56627
7	Attorneys for Plaintiff
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	



909 A Street, Suite 700 Tacoma, WA 98402 (253) 777-0799 | Fax: (253) 627-0654